On My Love For Sophia, Our Lady Of Wisdom And Mercy

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It is common to suppose that knowledge is not wisdom, but just what is the difference between them? Mapping knowledge is easy enough: mathematics, science, humanities, social studies (they should be scholarly, but they are not science); then dividing them into categories, sub-categories, and so on, down to a sub?category small enough that one can know everything relevant to that tiny slice of reality. That is the ambition of almost every academic researcher. But as a result, said researcher knows no more about all the rest of the universe than your average college graduate and for many fields, even less. But what about important questions like *Do not fit neatly into any one academic category*? For the most part, they are ignored. Or, creating a new field or a new extraordinary exceptions to that pattern, and I chose early on that the difficult questions are the ones I must pursue, wherever they lead, crashing through the boundaries of academic turf.

But what would the subdivisions of wisdom be? And exactly what is it we are naming by using the word "wisdom"? Let us begin with the naming of names, for as *The Gospel of Philip* says, "we cannot know Truth without names." We cannot understand an amorphous, undifferentiated plenum, such as the author of Genesis 1 says everything began from.

The sounds of a name are arbitrary. Names are categories (some of which are built into us, as Kant declared) that we impose on reality in order to have a way to understand it and cope with it. Hence it is important that the structures and assumptions of our system of naming should be consistent with whatever the structure of reality might be. It is not safe to assume that the inherent assumptions of the language we grew up speaking even approximate such consistency.

Down to specifics. The term "Pagan theology" is problematic. Aside from the problem of what the concrete referents of "Pagan" are, the term "theology" incorporates assumptions that are probably not consistent with what "Pagan" means to most Pagans. The Greek roots of "theology" mean "the study of god(s)", where a Greek used *to Theos*, which meant "the god," he or she always meant *One* god. The opening line of Genesis in the Septuagint (the Greek translation of the Jewish scriptures done in Alexandria in the third century BCE) can actually be translated as "At first, Zeus created Uranus and Gaia." But the "-ology" part derives from *logos*, which in Greek meant both "word" and "rationality." The first line of the poem that begins the Gospel *According to John* is familiar as "In the beginning was the Word," reflecting that first line of Genesis, but since it is psychic, it has more than one meaning. The Greek, transliterated, is *En archie eyn ho logos. Here archie* can also mean "rulership," as in "monarch." Hence the line can also mean "In rulership was reason"; that is, it is a statement of faith that the cosmos was created logically, so that we can understand it. In that sense, the study of theology is study of the logos of the divine."

But neither Pagans nor everyone else approaches their religion merely logically. I realized this morning, weeping with joy over the Supreme Court decision that guarantees equality for everyone, that the word we need is "philosophy," from *philos* and Sophia, that is, Love of Wisdom. In my Ethics class last night, I emphasized that the major difference between people make ethical decisions is psychological: some by making such decisions logically, by deciding what rule applies; others, as in Carol Gilligan's Care Ethics, make them holistically, in terms of what's best for all the people concerned. We can map knowledge logically, but Wisdom is a person, Sophia, and She is the Queen who is hidden, not only in the gospels, but also in the Jewish scriptures. Look at *Proverbs* 8: 22-31, where She says,

> I was by his side when he began his work, before his ancient work.
>
> I was always established,from the very first, before the Earth existed.
>
> I came to be before the depths, before the fountains of water,
>
> Before the mountains, before the hills, before he made the Earth. . . .
>
> I was there when he prepared the heavens and encompassed the deep . . .
>
> I his sister, raised with him.
>
> I was his delight every day, rejoicing before him,
>
> Rejoicing wherever men could live,
>
> For I was delighted by all humankind.

That's pretty much my own translation. I do not get the impression from this poetry that Sophia is subordinate to Adonai. Rather, She seems to be his partner in creation. The Gnostic Christians exalted Her even more. The Coptic documents (especially *On the Origin of the World*) tell us more about Sophia, as well as about Mary Magdalene. For example,

> Sophia is a Holy Queen and a shining robe . . . First-Begotten Sophia, Mother of the Universe, whom some call Love . . . became the womb of everything, for it is She who exists before all. . . .
>
> Our sister Sophia . . . came down in innocence . . . that by the Father's will She might bring All into union with the light . . . . [She] stretched forth her finger and introduced light into matter and pursued it down into the depths of chaos. . . . Sophia created great luminous bodies and the stars in the sky to shine upon the Earth and render signs of the times, seasons, . . .
>
> [The God] sang songs of praise to Sophia and her daughter Zoe [Life]. They caught him up and gave him charge of the seventh heaven. . . . Sophia placed Zoe on his right to teach him . . . since that day [his] right [hand] has been called Zoe, the left, . . . unrighteousness.
>
> The finest emanation of Sophia is spoken of in "He created them in the image of God, male and female created he them."
>
> Sophia sent her daughter Zoe as an instructor in order to make Adam arise. . . . The woman filled with the Spirit came and spoke with him, saying, "Adam, arise!" When he saw her, he said, "It is you who have given me life. You will be called the Mother of All Living, for it is She who is my mother." . . . [She] became the instructor and taught them, saying, "Your eyes will be opened and you will be like the Gods, recognizing evil and good."

Just as John portrayed Jesus as the incarnation of the Word, at least some of the Gnostic Christians believed that the Magdalene was the incarnation of Sophia—but that is a line of thought I will pursue later.

My good friend, the late Robert Christman, gave me a copy of Robert Graves' *The White Goddess* in 1961. I read through it eight times during the next decade; on the fourth I recognized my pursuit as his entire argument together. I used his theology to create a Goddess wedding for my friends Larry and Catherine Shaw, celebrated at summer solstice in 1963, on Mt. Diablo (ironic). It did not seem like a very significant event at the time. My friend of these fifty years, Fritz Muntean, told me that during his MA program at Simon Fraser University, his Catholic professors were intrigued by his knowledge of the Craft. They knew about the duotheism of the Gardnerians, but wanted to know where this variety focused on the supremacy of the Goddess had come from. Fritz told them that wedding was the first public announcement of the concept he knew about. They were delighted to have a date and told him that, since the veneration of Mary had been put on a back burner by Vatican II, we were keeping it warm.

How Jesus' mother, Mary, came to be proclaimed the Queen of Heaven is also a story for another time. Back in the Catholic 1950s, we did not pray directly to Jesus, only to his mother. (Good Jewish girl. She could quilt trip-ton, right?) That's the reason for the Vatican II change. But I have a little bit of sympathy for the Catholic mourn-some of what was lost. The beautiful closing prayer of that liturgy was burned into my memory, like the Preamble to the Declaration.

> Hail, Holy Queen, Mother of Mercy, our Life, our Sweetness, and our Hope.
>
> To thee do we cry, poor banished children of Eve,
>
> To thee do we sigh, mourning and weeping in this valley of tears.
>
> Turn then, most gracious advocate, thine eyes of mercy on us . . .

So here is embodied that bifurcation in people's concept of ethics, between a God for Justice and a Goddess of Mercy. About three years after founding the MA program, and before founding of the NROOGD, long before the Nag Hammadi documents were available, I wrote this section of my long "History" poem:

> **10. Isis Unveiled**
>
> The First Person is God the Lover.
>
> The Second Person is God the Beloved.
>
> The Third Person is God the Love.
>
> God the Beloved is both male and female,
>
> And creation is the naming of names
>
> By the Word, who is male,
>
> On the Matrix, who is female.
>
> Intellection differentiates.
>
> Perception differentiates.
>
> Even self-awareness differentiates.
>
> What integrates?
>
> You're trying too hard.
>
> But it revolves around Mercy. The whirled
>
> Is all ways infinitely verr us
>
> And immaculate.
>
> Come on, admit it:
>
> She always was God.

Without that Goddess, we are impoverished. One day in 1979, during a trip to Colorado, during the period when I was trying to be a Good Catholic again, in a very deep depression, I sat down on the lawn before a statue of the Blessed Virgin, and this is what I heard.

> ***My Lady Chides Me, for Being Slow, in Spring***
>
> Aidan, couldn't you ever see
>
> It was always me you sought?
>
> Mapping rooms where I had lived,
>
> Sorting clothes I once had worn,
>
> As if you thought that butterflies
>
> Leaving dried bits of chrysalies.
>
> I am not the persons I have been;
>
> You cannot find the child you were
>
> In places where you lived: others
>
> Are living there, now is their now.
>
> Art-deco radios in antique stores
>
> Cannot receive the shows you heard.
>
> You will not meet yourself upon the stairs
>
> Or by turning a certain corner suddenly.
>
> You know that wide-eyed, hesitant boy
>
> Cannot forgive you until he is forgiven,
>
> For now you know how forgiveness feels.
>
> Oh, yes, it was always me you seek,
>
> Me whose voice you sang more clear
>
> Than you have in recent years.
>
> And perhaps you'll sing more sweet
>
> Now that you know somewhat
>
> Of who and where I'm not.
>
> And when you are lost and heartsick,
>
> When all logic fails, you'll sit at my feet
>
> And weave me daisy crowns and clover wreathes
>
> Until your heart will let you be, at peace.

I have many thoughts about whose voice I heard, but I can say only:

Hail, Holy Queen.

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